

DIALOGUE MANAGEMENT IN HUMAN-ROBOT INTERACTION



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How can dialogue management techniques facilitate **discovery and use of conversational capabilities** in spoken human-robot conversations?

How can we efficiently evaluate dialogue in human-robot interaction (HRI)?



Dialogue Management (DM)

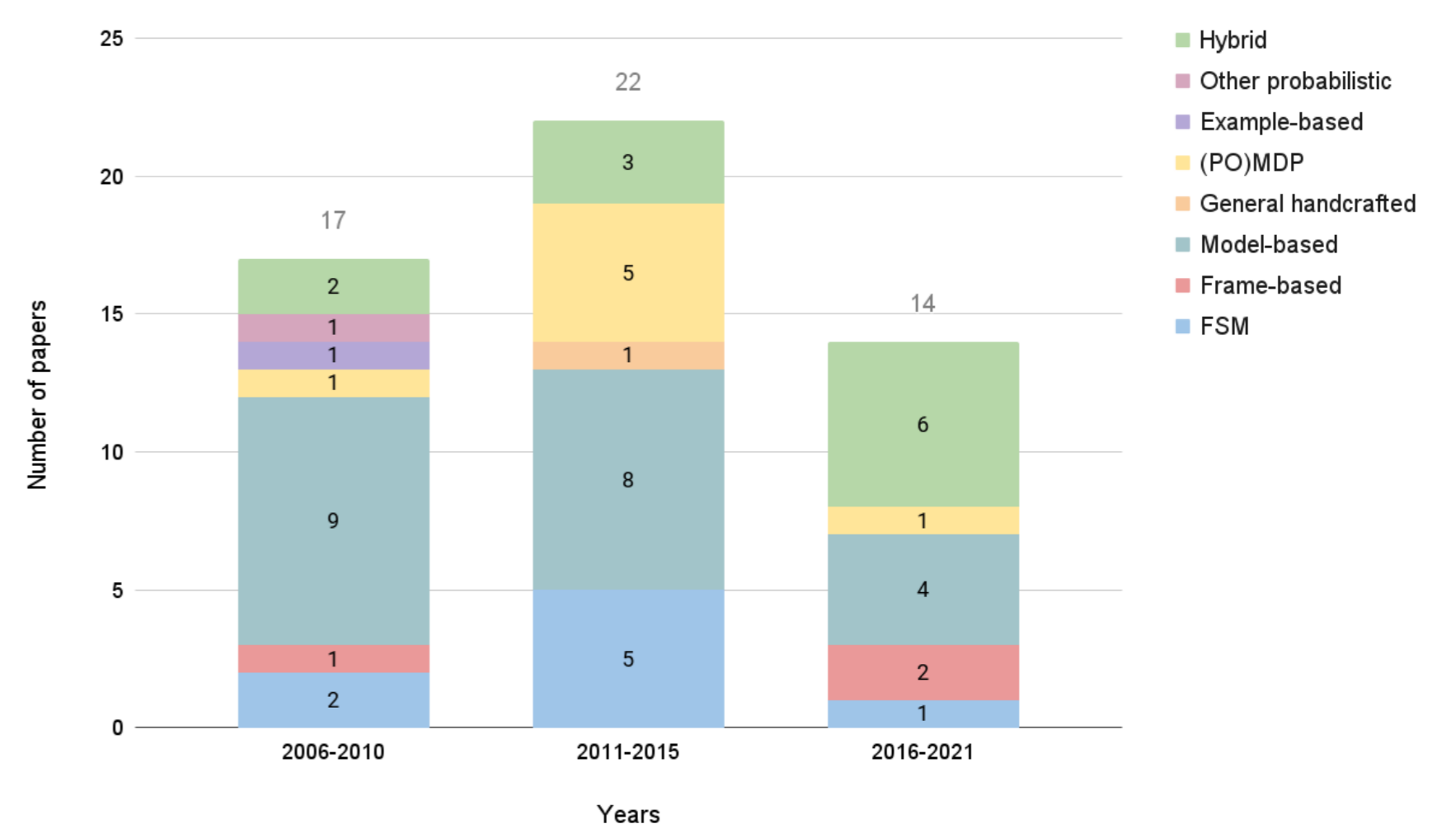
The dialogue manager is, according to Traum and Larsson [2003], responsible for:

1. performing context update of the dialogue,
2. including the context for interpretation of input,
3. coordinating (non-)dialogue modules and
4. choosing the timing and content of the next utterance.

Dialogue management is concerned with determining **what to say** and **when to say it** during a conversation.

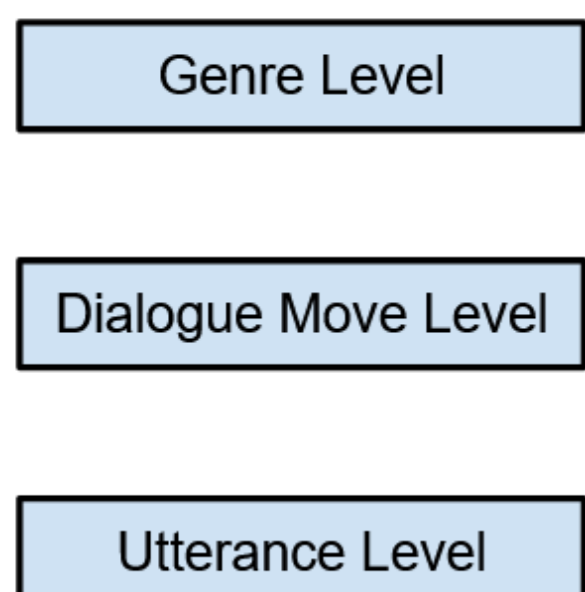
Dialogue Managers in HRI

In 53 papers from 2005 to 2021 that look at dialogue managers used in robots, 33 handcrafted, 9 probabilistic and 11 hybrid approaches were found (Reimann et al. [2023a]).

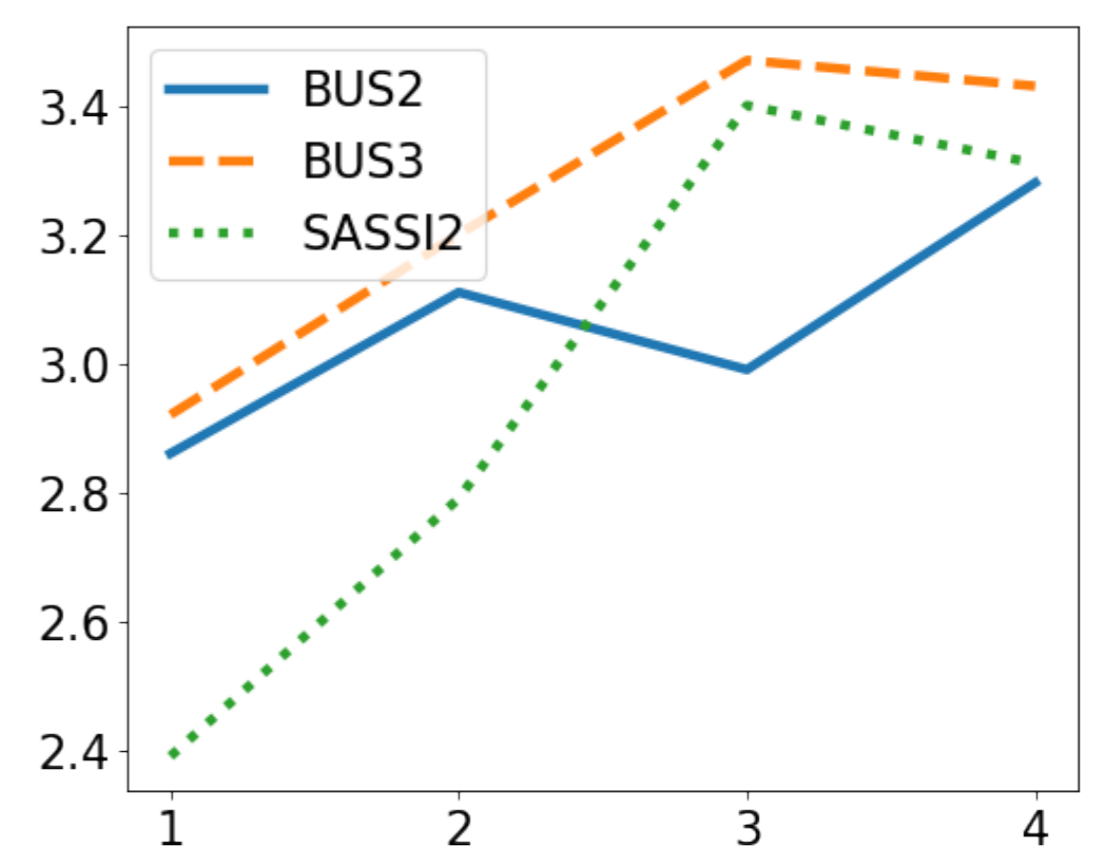
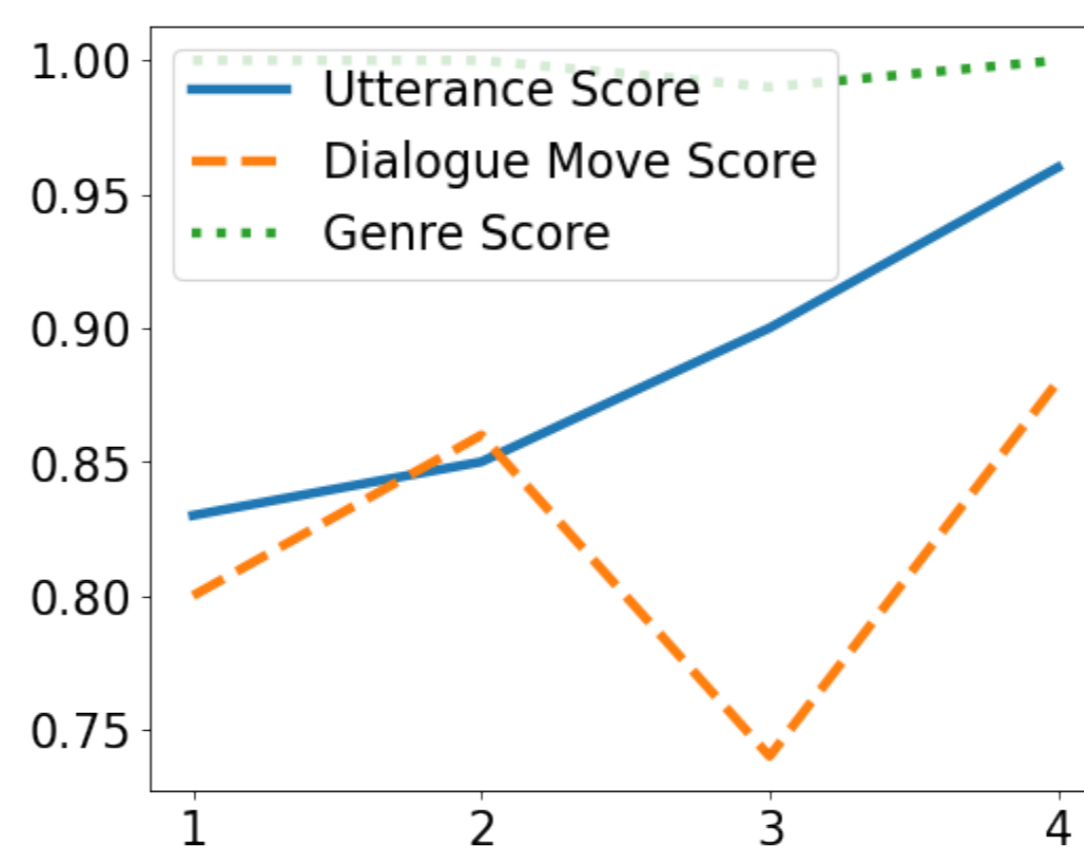


Iterative Evaluation

We used a level-based score system to evaluate a recipe recommendation agent. The approach showed that targeted improvements were possible even with a small number of participants (32 participants distributed over 4 iterations) (Reimann et al. [2023b]).



$$\frac{\text{In scope user utterances}}{\text{All user utterances}}$$
$$\frac{\text{All intents - context mismatches - missing intents}}{\text{All intents}}$$
$$\frac{\text{Correctly classified user utterances}}{\text{All user utterances}}$$



References

- M. M. Reimann, F. A. Kunneman, C. Oertel, and K. V. Hindriks. A survey on dialogue management in human-robot interaction. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2307.10897*, 2023a.
- M. M. Reimann, C. Oertel, F. A. Kunneman, and K. V. Hindriks. Predicting interaction quality aspects using level-based scores for conversational agents. *accepted at IVA'23*, 2023b.
- D. R. Traum and S. Larsson. The information state approach to dialogue management. In *Current and new directions in discourse and dialogue*, pages 325–353. Springer, 2003.